

# Counter-Check of Janes Double Stars for being Physical Pairs

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**Abstract:** This report counter-checks 93 objects reported by Kenneth A. Janes in Nov. 2016 as wide binaries in the Kepler field for the probability of being physical pairs using UCAC5 proper motion data. Additionally these objects are counter-checked against the WDS catalog for being newly detected or already listed as double stars. All objects are listed in a table format giving all parameters necessary for being included into the WDS catalog if newly detected. Finally a newly detected common proper motion pair was found by chance during the work on this report.

## Introduction

Brian Skiff made me aware of the Janes 2016 report with 93 objects found as wide binaries in the field of the Kepler mission using proper motion data from different catalogs (USNO-B, UCAC4, URAT1, Tycho-2 and PPXML) as well as from the Pan-STARRS 1 study and using also self-consistent photometric properties. The paper lists only a sample of these objects so I contacted the author to get the complete list (also available online on the Astrophysical Journal website as attachment to this paper). All listed doubles are identified with the KIC numbers of the components so I had to search the Kepler Input Catalog to get the corresponding RA and Dec coordinates. Next step was then to identify these objects in the 2MASS images, load the WDS catalog to see if the object is already listed as double star and then load the UCAC5 data to check the PM values for common proper motion using the CPM assessment model from Knapp and Nanson 2017 adapted for use with UCAC5. For several Janes doubles UCAC5 does not offer corresponding objects for both components – in such cases I had to resort to comparison of 2MASS to GAIA DR1 or URAT1.

## Results

The results for the counter-checked objects are given in Table 1 below.

## Summary

A surprisingly large number of JN object components is listed in the UCAC5 catalog with rather suspect proper motion data – mostly for very faint components as is according to the UCAC5 description more or less to expect (Zacharias et al. 2017). In these cases the counter-check pm values calculated from 2MASS to GAIA DR1 position comparisons are considered as more reliable (with the exception of JN 82 with an unusually large 2MASS position error for B).

A good part of the Janes objects (46 out of 93) is already included in the WDS catalog as known double stars - in many cases with V-code indicating a physical pair. A few of these WDS double stars are Kepler Objects of Interest (KOI) and with exception of KOI 623 not identical with the Janes objects, but only with components indicating thus multiples. Despite this overlap with existing WDS objects there remains a good number of 47 newly detected double stars.

The assessment of the newly detected pairs for

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Table 1 (continued). CPM Rating for the objects in Janes 2016

JN#	WDS	RA	Dec	Sep"	PA°	M1(G)	M2(G)	pmRA1	pmDec1	e_pm1	pmRA2	pmDec2	e_pm2	Ap	Me	Date	CPM	CPM %	Source/Notes
6		282.31648530	41.2158236	14.47	78.27	14.00	15.31	-1.20	-21.40	2.55	-0.10	-33.10	6.93	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BCCB	25	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.	
		282.31649070	41.2158928	14.48	77.73									0.20	Eu	2003.336			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
7		282.61271280	42.6694114	20.43	47.52	13.50	15.31	-16.40	-36.30	2.40	-15.60	-26.70	6.51	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CCCB	6	Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate. UCAC5 pm values seem to be in error for	
		282.61278500	42.66952886	20.35	47.73									0.20	Eu	2003.371			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 are G-band. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate, difference in PMV might indicate an orbit
8		282.84311913	47.3443398	12.72	185.61	14.41	15.94	22.89	46.11	5.58	23.44	50.34	5.58	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ABCB	62	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 estimated from J and K-band	
		282.84296400	47.3441280	12.79	185.62	14.60	15.80							1.30	E2	1998.466			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
9	UC 3697	282.86391080	43.6747014	16.72	146.76	13.82	14.26	21.20	44.50	2.55	21.60	37.00	3.68	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BCB	30	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.	
		282.86381610	43.674558	16.64	146.61									0.20	Eu	2003.382			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 estimated from J and K-band
10		282.96120640	48.9146631	260.20	333.75	9.74	9.90	-11.40	-41.70	2.26	-16.60	-45.40	2.26	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BCBC	29	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.	
		282.9612622	48.9147967	260.21	333.77									0.20	Eu	2003.463			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Error size B a bit large, else a solid CPM candidate - the secondary of rather wide Jans #10 has a much closer companion with obviously common proper motion
KPP n+1		282.91256190	48.9794853	13.46	192.47	9.90	15.26	-16.60	-45.40	2.26	-15.40	-44.90	6.22	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AACB	78	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 estimated from J and K-band	
		282.91264310	48.9796308	13.47	192.53									0.20	Eu	2003.467			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 are G-band. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Still good CPM candidate
11																			Missing Jans #
12		283.28749030	48.6789358	24.01	113.11	11.89	12.76	5.40	-42.10	1.98	7.50	-42.80	1.70	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAAB	97	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate.	
		283.28746410	48.6730708	23.98	113.12									0.20	Eu	2003.471			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 estimated from J and K-band
13	DEA 437	283.43970749	45.8379508	25.87	72.94	12.29	16.45	43.91	-94.98	5.58	43.03	-98.60	5.58	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AABB	92	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 estimated from J and K-band	
		283.43941800	45.8383870	25.90	72.83	12.69	15.79							1.30	E2	1998.466			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
14	DEA 460	283.7385610	47.5824956	36.60	286.82	14.94	15.27	40.00	3.90	9.48	27.00	4.40	9.40	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BCCC	24	Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate. UCAC5 pm data suspect	
		283.73846580	47.5824831	36.45	286.88									0.20	Eu	2003.453			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog.

*Table 1 continues on next page.*

## Counter-Check of Janes Double Stars for being Physical Pairs

Table 1 (continued). CPM Rating for the objects in Janes 2016

JN#	WDS	RA	Dec	Sep°	PA°	M1 (G)	M2 (G)	pmRA1	pmDec1	e_pm1	pmRA2	pmDec2	e_pm2	Ap	Me	Date	CPM Rate	CPM %	Source/Notes
15		47.7163733	27.60	155.06	10.23	14.15	12.70	38.40	1.84	10.30	37.80	2.40	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BAB	73	GAIADRI. M1 and M2 GAIA DRI. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Good CPM candidate, difference in PMV might be an indication for an orbit.		
	283.82378490	47.7162500	27.61	155.00												2003.454		UCAC5	
16	284.08673420	45.5150331	550.04	341.84	9.11	11.30	24.20	57.40	2.69	26.40	67.80	1.98	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ACAC	38	GAIADRI. M1 and M2 GAIA DRI. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Difference in PMV too large to be considered being a good CPM candidate.		
	284.08862300	45.5148483	549.93	341.84												2003.430		UCAC5	
17	HJ 1356	284.09234420	45.5072881	29.33	341.91	8.23	9.11	25.00	57.80	2.69	24.20	57.40	2.69	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAAAB	97	GAIADRI. M1 and M2 GAIA DRI. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate. Overlap with Janes #16 B with Janes #17 A would indicate a CPM triple.	
	284.09222970	45.5071022	29.33	341.93												2003.424		UCAC5	
18		284.18680470	42.5345142	102.81	357.82	8.85	10.95	14.50	-42.80	2.12	13.30	-45.40	1.70	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAAAC	95	GAIADRI. M1 and M2 GAIA DRI. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate.	
	284.18674110	42.5346522	102.84	357.83												2003.371		UCAC5	
19	DEA 191	285.0921560	48.5836697	8.95	78.45	10.55	11.44	-10.10	-22.00	1.98	-20.90	1.98	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ABBB	74	GAIADRI. M1 and M2 GAIA DRI. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Good CPM candidate, potential orbital.		
	285.09226440	48.5837403	8.93	78.52												2003.470		UCAC5	
20		285.51297220	44.3655581	89.80	98.69	12.59	3.40	39.10	1.98	5.60	37.80	1.98	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BABC	72	GAIADRI. M1 and M2 GAIA DRI. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Potential CPM candidate.		
	285.51295670	44.3654319	89.77	98.68												2003.388		UCAC5	
21	DEA 453	285.96818670	49.6937233	31.84	284.10	13.37	15.30	-15.50	-42.40	2.26	-19.30	-34.30	6.79	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CCCB	6	GAIADRI. M1 and M2 GAIA DRI. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Most probably optical despite being WD V-coded.	
	285.968226310	49.6938589	31.78	283.96												2003.486		UCAC5	
22		286.02291000	46.1107573	14.90	331.04	12.45	14.52	-14.90	-30.70	1.98	-10.60	-27.70	2.97	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BCBB	25	GAIADRI. M1 and M2 GAIA DRI. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Probably optical.	
	286.02297930	46.11076736	14.89	330.81												2003.442		UCAC5	
23		286.04887560	39.6471325	32.04	268.07	10.94	14.25	10.60	-39.00	1.56	10.50	-41.60	2.40	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ABBB	74	GAIADRI. M1 and M2 GAIA DRI. Good CPM candidate.	
	286.04882860	39.6472661	32.04	268.13												2002.681		UCAC5	
24		286.08339059	48.7527088	24.75	104.76	15.35	16.77	-127.71	9.52	5.78	-115.62	12.15	5.78	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ABAB	78	GAIADRI. M1 and M2 are G-band. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate, difference in PMV might indicate an orbit.	
	286.08418000	48.7526700	24.58	104.95	14.80	16.16										2000.328		- and K-band	
25	DRA 435	286.48605190	40.1015331	24.93	40.05	11.18	15.49	24.60	36.30	1.84	41.40	25.80	8.20	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CCCB	6	GAIADRI. M1 and M2 GAIA DRI. Gnag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Almost certainly optical.	
	286.48594220	40.1014092	24.89	39.49												2002.707		UCAC5	
26		286.51762600	49.6455833	113.01	84.20	12.51	11.78	-26.81	-35.61	6.42	-21.32	-31.95	7.46	0.20	Eu	2013.553 BCCC	24	URAT1. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Rather optical.	
	286.51777800	49.6457140	112.93	84.22	12.43	11.78										2000.309		- and K-band	

Table 1 continues on next page.

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Table 1 (continued). CPM Rating for the objects in Janes 2016

JN#	WDS	RA	Dec	Sep°	Pa°	M1 (G)	M2 (G)	pmRA1	pmDecl	e_pm1	pmRA2	pmDec2	e_pm2	Ap	Me	Date	CPM Rate	Source/Notes
27		287.09674360	50.2045786	91.86	198.45	10.66	13.17	-23.30	-28.00	1.70	-22.80	-34.20	1.98	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CCCAC	8	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Almost certainly optical.
		287.09685370	50.2046683	91.80	198.46									0.20	Eu	2003.491	UCAC5	Missing Janes #
28																		GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Good CPM candidate, potential orbit.
29	FWR 144	287.32325940	39.2002481	162.58	116.41	10.27	11.20	-112.40	-182.10	1.84	-109.00	-181.60	1.84	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BAB	78	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Good CPM candidate, potential orbit.
		287.32975640	39.2008719	162.55	116.42									0.20	Eu	2002.666	UCAC5	Missing Janes #
30																		GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Almost certainly physical.
31	DFA 3.64	287.60666110	42.16655178	16.96	307.91	12.49	13.96	4.40	-51.70	1.84	1.90	-52.40	2.26	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAA	97	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Almost certainly physical.
		287.60464220	42.1666847	16.95	307.99									0.20	Eu	2003.371	UCAC5	Missing Janes #
32	DFA 398	287.63748780	46.2044417	20.30	225.70	10.29	12.03	-11.60	9.20	1.84	-11.20	8.80	1.98	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAC	76	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Good CPM candidate but PM values rather small.
		287.63754140	46.2044122	20.30	225.72									0.20	Eu	2003.444	UCAC5	Missing Janes #
33	DFA 313	287.74959082	44.2497632	13.20	190.03	15.68	16.35	9.00	24.81	5.12	8.76	29.21	5.12	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BCCB	25	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 are G-band. PM data calculated from 2MASS. Rather optical.
		287.74953300	44.2496490	13.28	189.96	15.81	16.35							1.30	E2	1998.433		GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Almost certainly optical.
34		287.75252220	43.0526894	7.43	341.35	14.25	15.42	12.30	44.40	2.55	3.00	51.90	8.44	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CCCB	6	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Almost certainly optical.
																		Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate.
																		UCAC5 pm data suspect
																		UCAC5
		287.75246810	43.0525461	7.32	341.93									0.20	Eu	2003.383		GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Almost certainly optical.
35	KOI 7228 and KOI 7227	287.94144470	46.5824950	18.08	246.83	13.61	15.42	8.30	27.80	2.40	16.10	33.30	7.35	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CCCB	6	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Both KOI objects seem rather suspect - no corresponding objects for B to be found in other catalogs
																		Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate.
																		UCAC5 pm data suspect
																		UCAC5
36		288.05844000	43.24246969	14.34	274.79	12.55	14.57	-17.90	-41.30	1.84	-16.70	-41.80	2.62	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAB	92	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Almost certainly physical.
		288.05851920	43.2428303	14.35	274.81									0.20	Eu	2003.383	UCAC5	Missing Janes #
37		288.12074110	41.85253203	20.74	245.94	11.32	13.67	-21.20	1.50	1.70	-19.90	-0.30	2.12	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BBC	49	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Weak CPM candidate.
		288.12083320	41.85253156	20.74	246.00									0.20	Eu	2003.355	UCAC5	Missing Janes #
38		288.57413860	46.8552569	41.33	27.75	11.12	11.33	-29.30	-29.30	1.84	-29.40	-30.10	1.84	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAA	97	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
		288.57427610	46.8553508	41.34	27.74									0.20	Eu	2003.450	UCAC5	Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate.
39	UC 3864	288.70694750	49.8369822	13.34	154.60	13.33	15.96	11.50	45.40	1.98	19.10	46.20	14.00	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CBC	12	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
																		Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate.
														0.20	Eu	2003.492	UCAC5	UCAC5 pm data suspect

Table 1 continues on next page.

## Counter-Check of Janes Double Stars for being Physical Pairs

Table 1 (continued). CPM Rating for the objects in Janes 2016

JN#	WDS	RA	Dec	Sep <sup>o</sup>	PA <sup>o</sup>	M1 (G)	M2 (G)	pmRA1	pmDec1	e_pm1	pmRA2	pmDec2	e_pm2	Ap	Me	Date	CPM Rate	CPM %	Source/Notes
40		288.81033780	47.5810517	16.86	343.87	16.11	16.35	-13.90	-29.00	10.00	-17.70	-23.10	28.71	0.96	Hg	2015.000	CBCB	12	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
								-6.19	-28.77	5.57	-6.41	-30.72	5.57				ABCB	62	Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate. UCAC5 pm data suspect.
41		288.81040360	47.5811447	16.79	343.95									0.20	Eu	2003.457			Missing Janes # UCAC5
42		289.39432170	51.3808531	48.71	301.21	12.49	12.54	-1.70	-23.50	1.98	2.70	-25.80	1.98	0.96	Hg	2015.000	CBBC	14	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
		289.394333000	51.3809281	48.77	301.21									0.20	Eu	2003.498			URAT1. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate with the caveat of rather small PM values.
43		289.38309940	47.7032853	40.15	81.63	12.32	11.39	12.77	16.32	6.12	12.51	15.00	6.09	0.20	Eu	2013.535	ABC	61	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. 2MASS. M1 and M2 estimated from J - and K-band.
		289.38302000	47.7032170	40.15	81.61	12.32	11.39	12.77	16.32	6.12	12.51	15.00	6.09	0.20	Eu	2013.535	ABC	61	Missing Janes # URAT1. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate with the caveat of rather small PM values.
44	DPA	289.38309940	47.7032853	40.15	81.63	12.32	11.39	12.77	16.32	6.12	12.51	15.00	6.09	0.20	Eu	2013.535	ABC	61	URAT1. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate with the caveat of rather small PM values.
	408	289.38302000	47.7032170	40.15	81.61	12.23	11.23							1.30	E2	1998.434			Missing Janes #
45		289.60290190	44.2823214	52.71	45.85	10.32	13.29	1.60	-39.30	1.84	2.50	-41.10	2.26	0.96	Hg	2015.000	AABC	90	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate.
		289.60289470	44.2824481	52.72	45.83									0.20	Eu	2003.392			2MASS. M1 and M2 estimated from J - and K-band.
46		289.73567280	49.8596122	6.76	134.69	8.64	11.66	7.90	-42.80	2.83	12.10	-47.60	11.17	0.96	Hg	2015.000	BCB	25	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
																			Missing Janes #
47	ES	289.73567280	49.8596122	6.76	134.69	8.64	11.66	7.90	-42.80	2.83	12.10	-47.60	11.17	0.96	Hg	2015.000	BCB	25	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
	1095																		Missing Janes #
																			2MASS. M1 and M2 estimated from J - and K-band.
																			Missing Janes #
																			2MASS. M1 and M2 estimated from J - and K-band.
																			Missing Janes #
48		289.73563360	49.8597492	6.68	134.64									0.20	Eu	2003.487			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. G-band. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Solid CPM candidate.
																			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. G-band. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
49	DPA	289.82403967	43.3508480	48.63	91.59	13.11	16.04	56.04	-83.88	5.12	57.51	-85.07	5.12	0.96	Hg	2015.000	AABC	90	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. G-band. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Solid CPM candidate.
	476																		GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. G-band. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
																			Missing Janes #
																			2MASS. M1 and M2 estimated from J - and K-band.
																			Missing Janes #
50	UC	289.91032000	51.4231128	52.95	27.26	10.87	14.91	23.70	68.30	1.84	22.00	72.90	3.89	0.96	Hg	2015.000	ABB	74	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. G-band. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Potential orbital.
	3884																		GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. G-band. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Potential orbital.
																			Missing Janes #
51		289.97381000	43.6539328	44.50	287.00	11.59	12.93	10.90	26.10	1.84	10.30	27.40	1.84	0.96	Hg	2015.000	AABC	90	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate.
		289.97376140	43.6538483	44.49	286.99											2003.387			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate.
																			Missing Janes #
52		290.18185560	48.9453833	26.41	59.00	11.91	13.81	-120.70	60.50	1.91	-118.00	60.00	3.25	0.96	Hg	2015.000	AAA	97	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate.
		290.18244330	48.9451897	26.39	58.95									0.20	Eu	2003.481			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
																			Missing Janes #
53		290.43383220	50.1098864	26.80	353.77	14.02	15.01	-14.90	-31.50	2.26	-12.00	-38.30	3.25	0.96	Hg	2015.000	CCBB	7	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.
		290.43390640	50.1099869	26.89	353.72									0.20	Eu	2003.491			GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical.

Table 1 continues on next page.

## Counter-Check of Janes Double Stars for being Physical Pairs

Table 1 (continued). CPM Rating for the objects in Janes 2016

JN#	WDS	RA	Dec	Sep°	Pa°	M1 (G)	M2 (G)	pmRA1	pmDec1	e_pm1	pmRA2	pmDec2	e_pm2	Ap	Me	Date	CPM Rate	CPM %	Source/Notes
54	DEA 404	290.45823685	39.9927970	20.12	69.68	11.31	16.31	9.28	60.28	5.55	5.61	60.04	5.55	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BAB	74	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 are G-band. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate, difference in PMD might indicate an orbit	
		290.45818100	39.9925190	20.18	69.73	11.60	15.90									1.30 E2	1998.398	2MASS. M1 and M2 estimated from J - and K-band	
55		290.78212920	43.4343383	34.29	24.68	12.62	13.52	-10.70	-18.40	1.84	-14.90	-17.20	1.98	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BBC	14	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GATA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
		290.78217670	43.4343975	34.30	24.77											0.20 Eu	2003.387	Rather optical	
56																	0	Missing Janes #	
57		291.29986310	37.7782211	12.35	17.45	10.92	15.09	28.00	37.30	1.56	28.60	34.10	4.67	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BAB	62	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GATA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Good CPM candidate	
		291.29974170	37.7780931	12.38	17.36											0.20 Eu	2002.653	UCAC5	
58		291.95200470	39.0240533	7.66	151.87	13.20	14.31	-2.30	38.90	1.98	-0.80	42.90	3.18	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BAB	74	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GATA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Good CPM candidate	
		291.95201500	39.0239203	7.70	152.18											0.20 Eu	2002.667	UCAC5	
59		291.98822030	42.6365792	37.12	110.30	13.35	12.67	7.75	-31.62	5.61	3.48	-28.77	5.61	0.20	Eu	2013.599 CCC	6	URAT1. PM data calculated from 2MASS. M1 and M2 estimated from J - and K-band. Most probably optical	
		291.98817600	42.6967120	37.20	110.33	13.16	12.56									1.30 E2	1998.480		
60		292.01447860	43.9781933	4.93	242.14	12.70	15.81	-25.40	-27.40	1.70	-40.40	-45.70	38.29	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ACCA	32	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GATA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Probably optical	
																	12	Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. UCAC5 pm data suspect	
		292.01459190	43.9782814	4.67	243.45											0.20 Eu	2003.405	UCAC5	
61	SEI 604	292.15485000	38.1428722	16.89	170.44	10.23	10.52	15.00	49.30	1.70	14.00	49.40	1.70	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAA	97	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GATA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate	
		292.15478440	38.1427031	16.89	170.40											0.20 Eu	2002.657	UCAC5	
62	DEA 316	292.29461720	42.9830756	13.62	60.96	12.07	15.11	-7.50	-90.90	1.70	-1.50	-98.10	6.08	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BBB	59	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GATA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Good CPM candidate	
		292.29465030	42.9833692	13.60	60.51											0.20 Eu	2003.377	UCAC5	
63		292.40869920	47.3885822	15.00	47.11	11.89	12.97	-7.80	-63.00	2.12	-9.00	-63.60	2.26	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAA	97	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GATA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate	
		292.40873610	47.3887844	15.02	47.12											0.20 Eu	2003.455	UCAC5	
64	BVD 475	292.54467780	47.7212575	46.37	8.30	9.32	14.43	20.40	32.10	3.39	20.00	36.00	5.38	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BBC	49	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GATA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Weak CPM candidate	
		292.54458060	47.7211547	46.33	8.32											0.20 Eu	2003.456	UCAC5	
65	BVD 267	292.93748110	45.1070425	24.58	112.88	13.58	13.93	78.30	58.40	2.97	77.90	60.80	3.82	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAB	97	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GATA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Weak CPM candidate	
		292.93712470	45.1068547	24.59	112.93											0.20 Eu	2003.440	UCAC5	
66	A 714	293.14600986	46.0486847	53.11	48.28	9.28	11.08	-72.59	-138.47	5.46	-70.47	-87.60	5.46	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CCAB	8	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 are G-band. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Most certainly optical. WDS object A 714 only for primary	
		293.14646100	46.0492820	52.56	48.90	8.83	11.47									1.30 E2	1999.471	- and K-band	

Table 1 continues on next page.

## Counter-Check of Janes Double Stars for being Physical Pairs

Table 1 (continued). CPM Rating for the objects in Janes 2016

JN#	WDS	RA	Dec	Sep°	Pa°	M1 (G)	M2 (G)	pmRA1	pmDec1	e_pm1	pmRA2	pmDec2	e_pm2	Ap	Me	Date	CPM Rate	CPM %	Source/Notes
67		293.90828854	40.0575146	5.62	270.20	9.13	13.39	4.24	-25.48	5.12	5.53	-29.30	5.12	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ACCB	31	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 are G-band PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Rather optical.	
		293.90826300	40.0576320	5.64	270.84	9.33	13.80							1.30	E2	1998.415		2MASS, M1 and M2 estimated from J and K-band	
68		294.09555810	44.6738081	22.60	187.82	13.37	13.66	-7.00	-22.50	1.98	-8.10	-23.60	2.19	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ABBB	74	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag, PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
		294.09558980	44.6738803	22.59	187.79									0.20	Eu	2003.433		Good CPM candidate	
69	DFA 389	294.44033920	46.7611050	18.81	334.98	14.25	14.16	-17.80	-31.40	2.26	-20.70	-32.70	2.26	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ABBB	74	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag, PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
		294.44042280	46.7612056	18.81	335.09									0.20	Eu	2003.454		Good CPM candidate	
70	DFA 421	294.53875610	44.1598133	22.21	188.93	9.59	9.80	38.50	-21.80	3.11	36.70	-21.90	2.26	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAB	92	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag, PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
		294.53858360	44.1598833	22.20	188.88									0.20	Eu	2003.412		Solid CPM candidate	
71	DFA 392	294.73351970	50.8300031	19.31	310.49	13.68	14.41	-4.60	-40.50	2.26	-5.10	-36.70	3.11	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ABBB	74	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag, PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
		294.73354280	50.8301322	19.27	310.40									0.20	Eu	2003.495		Good CPM candidate	
72	KOI 623	295.22647190	50.5592275	5.62	201.60	11.71	14.48	9.00	52.90	1.70	4.90	51.70	7.50	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BACB	62	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag, PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
																2003.495		Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate.	
																		UCAC5 pm data a bit suspect	
73	DFA 391	295.22642700	50.5590583	5.59	201.21														Missing James #
		295.81577080	49.4923372	18.48	18.02	13.27	14.43	-17.10	31.30	1.70	-15.30	31.10	2.76	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAB	92	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag, PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
		295.81585500	49.4922369	18.48	17.95									0.20	Eu	2003.487		Solid CPM candidate	
		295.84086640	40.3459578	12.22	254.18	13.34	14.39	29.30	17.00	1.56	31.80	17.10	2.12	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ABBB	74	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag, PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
		295.84073500	40.3458997	12.25	254.21									0.20	Eu	2002.709		Good CPM candidate	
75																		UCAC5	
76		296.20164390	50.1102914	485.16	19.25	9.07	9.66	29.00	36.10	3.25	36.60	38.80	3.25	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BCBC	29	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag, PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
		296.20149920	50.1101761	485.10	19.24									0.20	Eu	2003.495		Rather optical	
77	CBL 79	296.43234110	47.8123333	19.25	262.54	12.33	13.23	75.50	35.20	1.98	73.30	35.30	2.26	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAAA	97	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag, PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
		296.43595000	39.5036461	28.74	161.61	8.46	9.75	26.10	-1.40	2.83	24.90	-5.20	1.84	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CAC	15	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag, PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
78	ARN 117	296.43583420	39.5036508	28.70	161.55									0.20	Eu	2002.669		Rather optical	
		296.65723890	51.0201883	47.0.16	166.39	8.63	11.30	-3.10	-57.70	2.26	-2.10	-61.60	1.70	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ABAC	76	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag, PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
		296.6525470	51.0203725	47.0.12	166.39									0.20	Eu	2003.499		Good CPM candidate	
79		296.77619640	50.3805244	42.97	179.86	8.31	11.62	9.80	-16.80	2.55	10.70	-16.00	1.70	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BAC	61	GAIA DR1, M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag, PM data from UCAC5 catalog.	
		296.77614720	50.3805781	42.98	179.87									0.20	Eu	2003.495		Good CPM candidate	
																		UCAC5	

Table 1 continues on next page.

## Counter-Check of Janes Double Stars for being Physical Pairs

Table 1 (continued). CPM Rating for the objects in Janes 2016

JN#	WDS	RA	Dec	Sep <sup>o</sup>	PA <sup>o</sup>	M1 (G)	M2 (G)	pmRA1	pmDec1	e_pm1	pmRA2	pmDec2	e_pm2	Ap	Me	Date	CPM Rate	CPM %	Source/Notes
81	UC 246	296.8605220	44.1120322	47.29	232.62	10.98	12.78	50.20	20.90	1.98	51.10	20.80	2.12	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAAB	97	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate	
		296.86382930	44.1119850	47.31	252.62											2003.412		UCAC5	
82	DFA 157	297.01122670	50.4857672	7.55	334.43	12.14	15.48	10.30	28.60	1.98	10.50	28.80	7.21	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AACB	78	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Good CPM candidate despite rather large pm error for B	
																	BBCB	50	Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. PM error larger than UCAC5 so PM data even less reliable
		297.01117470	50.4856758	7.54	334.41											2003.496		UCAC5	
83																	Missing James #		
84	DEA 479	297.25958400	44.2316256	55.74	155.09	10.71	12.48	46.34	-66.67	5.58	47.46	-67.67	5.59	0.20	Eu	2013.629 AABC	90	URAT1. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Solid CPM candidate	
		297.25931100	44.2319070	55.72	155.10	10.73	12.32										2MASS. M1 and M2 estimated from J - and K-band		
85		297.27950610	49.8134836	6.94	196.28	13.51	14.37	-18.20	-23.50	2.26	-18.20	-22.60	2.69	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ABBB	92	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate	
		297.27959640	49.8135589	6.95	196.25												UCAC5		
86	UC 247	297.32235360	40.0896269	40.57	30.83	10.27	13.23	61.50	-91.10	1.84	63.40	-92.60	2.05	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAAB	97	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate	
		297.32207920	40.0899383	40.58	30.79												UCAC5		
87	LDP 94	297.32616310	41.5817333	66.83	67.09	7.38	10.24	108.40	-174.10	3.68	106.80	-175.60	1.70	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAAB	97	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate	
		297.32566630	41.5823275	66.86	67.09												UCAC5		
88		297.45699000	50.1821908	5.72	42.82	15.02	15.44	7.80	34.30	5.66	14.20	18.50	13.72	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CCCB	6	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Almost certainly optical	
																	UCAC5		Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate.
																	AACB	78	UCAC5 pm data suspect
		297.45695110	50.1820814	5.81	41.07											2003.496		UCAC5	
89	AG 240	297.52937140	47.8064050	14.54	255.42	9.54	9.62	-3.60	-17.10	2.26	-6.50	-17.50	2.26	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CBCB	12	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Rather optical	
		297.52938830	47.8064597	14.50	255.40												UCAC5		
90		297.5342640	44.0195692	6.01	194.40	11.41	11.97	35.10	-6.60	1.70	35.20	-7.30	1.70	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAAB	97	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate	
		297.53626970	44.0195906	6.00	194.44												UCAC5		
91		297.55938030	47.4735181	31.72	296.53	9.09	12.91	-15.30	-34.60	3.39	-16.20	-33.50	2.26	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAAB	92	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Solid CPM candidate	
		297.55945280	47.4736292	31.70	236.52												UCAC5		
92		297.62841000	40.3902175	13.71	191.94	14.94	15.21	4.00	-35.20	4.31	5.10	-39.60	5.31	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ACCB	31	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Weak CPM candidate	
		297.62839190	40.3903378	13.66	192.04												UCAC5		
93	DFA 126	297.74720390	48.6941869	7.01	250.51	10.99	11.75	-8.20	-27.80	1.84	-8.80	-29.70	2.26	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ABBB	74	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Good CPM candidate	
		297.74724390	48.6942758	6.99	250.67												UCAC5		

Table I concludes on next page.

## Counter-Check of Janes Double Stars for being Physical Pairs

Table 1 (conclusion). CPM Rating for the objects in Janes 2016

JN#	WDS	RA	Dec	Sep'	PA°	M1 (G)	M2 (G)	pmRA1	pmDec1	e_pm1	pmRA2	pmDec2	e_pm2	Ap	Me	Date	CPM	CPM %	Source/Notes
94		297.89498190	41.9118897	6.28	78.48	11.15	14.30	35.30	1.50	1.70	40.60	-6.10	20.01	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CCCB	6	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate.	
									43.22	-2.87	5.57	44.44	-1.11	5.57			AACB	78	UCAC5 pm data suspect
		297.89482000	41.9118847	6.23	77.53									0.20	Eu	2002.721		UCAC5	
95	DIA 306	298.12185250	46.5519769	12.73	122.43	13.93	14.35	85.50	104.70	3.11	77.90	96.60	4.18	0.96	Hg	2015.000 ACA	40	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Weak CPM candidate	
		298.12145330	46.5516408	12.75	121.86									0.20	Eu	2003.449		UCAC5	
96	DIA 455	298.33529334	41.3058646	34.03	301.48	12.42	16.13	39.46	13.78	5.11	39.99	17.07	5.11	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BACB	62	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 are G-band. PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate.	
		298.33928700	41.3058010	34.01	301.40	12.70	16.00							1.30	E2	1998.393		- and K-band	
97		298.61086110	39.901631	16.65	313.10	14.19	15.25	-8.50	-5.90	2.69	17.80	-2.90	4.24	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CCCC	6	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Almost certainly optical	
		298.61089890	39.901831	16.86	312.55									0.20	Eu	2002.686		UCAC5	
98		299.14395690	47.2917497	49.52	312.74	10.75	14.91	43.40	-17.80	2.26	45.50	-33.80	8.72	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CCCB	6	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Almost certainly optical	
																ABC	61	Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. Good CPM candidate.	
		299.14375190	47.2918069	49.66	312.88											2003.472		UCAC5 pm data suspect	
99	DIA 481	299.31849110	47.8021133	64.80	175.12	13.35	15.18	31.90	54.70	2.12	30.70	22.30	13.08	0.96	Hg	2015.000 CCCC	6	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Almost certainly optical. Painter B is DIA 481 Primary	
																		Counter-check with PM data calculated from position comparison with 2MASS. CPM rating ident despite suspect UCAC5 pm data	
		299.31833860	47.8019381	64.43	175.08					27.74	61.04	6.29	44.08	40.15	6.29		CCCC	6	UCAC5
100	CBL 80	299.35530500	45.1243775	17.70	66.79	14.46	14.96	123.50	217.00	2.97	118.20	221.20	4.74	0.96	Hg	2015.000 AAAA	80	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Good CPM candidate	
		299.35474310	45.1236806	17.74	67.00									0.20	Eu	2003.441		UCAC5	
101	DIA 366	299.41052250	47.11970206	17.08	279.00	10.68	10.99	14.30	8.10	1.98	10.60	7.20	1.98	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BCCC	24	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Probably optical	
		299.41045480	47.11969947	17.04	279.06									0.20	Eu	2003.455		UCAC5	
102		300.22222970	45.0160889	40.45	281.3	14.18	14.56	82.40	14.60	3.61	88.70	21.00	5.02	0.96	Hg	2015.000 BBBB	59	GAIA DR1. M1 and M2 GAIA DR1. Gmag. PM data from UCAC5 catalog. Good CPM candidate	
		300.22185560	45.0160419	40.51	280.90									0.20	Eu	2003.441		UCAC5	

## Counter-Check of Janes Double Stars for being Physical Pairs

*(Continued from page 415)*

common proper motion resulted in a mixed bag: 12 are solid CPM candidates, another 19 are good CPM candidates, 4 are “might be” CPM pairs but 12 are to be considered as rather optical pairs. Interestingly this statistic is quite similar for the already existing WDS objects.

As the original list of Janes objects contains for each object a probability for being a CPM pair I used a beta version of an intended extension of the letter based CPM assessment scheme to “translate” the letter code into an estimated probability for being physical based on proper motion data (Knapp 2018). This number is given in table 1 in the “CPM %” column.

Very interesting seems to me also the fact that the given separation in the original list of Janes objects shows in most cases differences of several arcseconds to the values calculated from the GAIA DR1 coordinates – and this can certainly not be explained by proper motion even over decades.

### References

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- Washington Double Star Catalog
- GAIA DR1 catalog
- UCAC5 catalog
- Aladin Sky Atlas v9.010
- VizieR
- AstroPlanner v2.2
- Space Telescope Science Institute website for searching coordinates of KIC objects (<https://archive.stsci.edu/kepler/kic10/search.php>)

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## Counter-Check of Janes Double Stars for being Physical Pairs

### Appendix A - Description of the CPM rating procedure

- Four rating factors are used: Proper motion vector direction, proper motion vector length, size of position error in relation to proper motion vector length according to Knapp and Nanson 2017 with extension for relation separation to proper motion speed.
- Proper motion vector direction ratings: "A" for identical direction within the error range (given by assuming the worst case of the position error pointing in right angle to the PM vector), "B" for similar direction within the double error range, and "C" for outside double but inside triple error range and "D" for outside triple.
- Proper motion vector length ratings: "A" for identical length within the error range (given by assuming the worst case of the position error pointing in the direction of the PM vector), "B" for similar length within the double error range, and C for outside.
- Error size ratings: "A" for error size of less than 5% of the proper motion vector length, "B" for less than 10%, and "C" for a larger error size.
- Relation separation to proper motion speed: "A" for less than 100 years, "B" for less than 1000 years and "C" for above.
- To compensate for excessively large position errors resulting in an "A" rating despite rather high deviations an absolute upper limit is applied regardless of calculated error size.
- Proper motion vector direction: Max.  $2.86^\circ$  difference for an "A" and  $5.72^\circ$  for a "B".
- Proper motion vector length: Max. 5% difference for an "A" and 10% for a "B".

